

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Alerta de seguridad informática | 8FFR20-00220-01 |
| Clase de alerta | Fraude |
| Tipo de incidente | Falsificación de Registros o Identidad |
| Nivel de riesgo | Alto |
| TLP | Blanco |
| Fecha de lanzamiento original | 18 de Febrero de 2020 |
| Última revisión | 18 de Febrero de 2020 |

NOTIFICACIÓN

La información consignada en el presente informe es producto del análisis de múltiples fuentes, de terceras partes e investigación propia del equipo CSIRT. La información contenida en los informes o comunicados está afecta a actualizaciones, por lo cual se recomienda establecer una cuarentena preventiva respecto de los loC mencionados, previa evaluación de impacto en servicios productivos; una vez que sus plataformas de monitoreo no detecten actividad maliciosa, se debe evaluar la posibilidad de liberar del bloqueo a los loC consignados en el reporte respectivo, tales como servicios de hosting, de cloud o similares.

Estos casos de fraude no involucran directamente a las entidades ni al sistema bancario, sino que son técnicas de fraude indirecto, en las que en infraestructura externa a éstas se arma el mencionado fraude, para construir el engaño. Las entidades, en general, al tomar conocimiento de estos portales maliciosos articulan, dentro de sus potestades y marco legal vigente, las acciones necesarias para poder desarticularlos, pero ciertamente los usuarios también estamos llamados a estar atentos a estos intentos de engaño.

Resumen

El Equipo de Respuesta ante Incidentes de Seguridad Informática (CSIRT) ha identificado la activación de tres portales fraudulentos asociados a dos IP que suplantan el sitio web oficial del **Banco Scotiabank**, el que podría servir para robar credenciales de usuarios de esa entidad.

Lo anterior constituye una falsificación de la marca institucional que podría afectar a usuarios, clientes y a la entidad bancaria aludida.

Indicadores de Compromisos

URLs

http://www3[.]scotia[.]chile[.]j002[.]live/

https://www2[.]scotia[.]chile[.]j002[.]live/

wws[.]scotia[.]chile[.]sa00[.]live/

| Domain j002.live | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|------|-------|------|--------|---------|-------------|-----|
| j002 / live / Subdomains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| record type | TTL | value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 7207 | 134.209.145.156 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NS | 172800 | ns1.dnsowl.com | Zones on DNS server 185.34.216.159, 104.207.141.138, 198.251.84.16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NS | 172800 | ns2.dnsowl.com | Zones on DNS server 168.235.75.52, 64.32.22.100, 45.32.237.128 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NS | 172800 | ns3.dnsowl.com | Zones on DNS server 45.63.5.234, 45.63.106.63, 209.141.39.150 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOA | 172800 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>Mname</td><td>ns1.dnsowl.com</td></tr> <tr><td>Rname</td><td>hostmaster.dnsowl.com</td></tr> <tr><td>Serial number</td><td>1581955602</td></tr> <tr><td>Refresh</td><td>7200</td></tr> <tr><td>Retry</td><td>1800</td></tr> <tr><td>Expire</td><td>1209600</td></tr> <tr><td>Minimum TTL</td><td>600</td></tr> </table> | | Mname | ns1.dnsowl.com | Rname | hostmaster.dnsowl.com | Serial number | 1581955602 | Refresh | 7200 | Retry | 1800 | Expire | 1209600 | Minimum TTL | 600 |
| Mname | ns1.dnsowl.com | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rname | hostmaster.dnsowl.com | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Serial number | 1581955602 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refresh | 7200 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retry | 1800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expire | 1209600 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minimum TTL | 600 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Domain sa00.live | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|---------|------|-------|------|--------|---------|-------------|-----|
| sa00 / live / Subdomains | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| record type | TTL | value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 7207 | 68.183.89.155 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NS | 172800 | ns1.dnsowl.com | Zones on DNS server 185.34.216.159, 104.207.141.138, 198.251.84.16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NS | 172800 | ns2.dnsowl.com | Zones on DNS server 168.235.75.52, 64.32.22.100, 45.32.237.128 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NS | 172800 | ns3.dnsowl.com | Zones on DNS server 45.63.5.234, 209.141.39.150, 45.63.106.63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOA | 172800 | <table border="1"> <tr><td>Mname</td><td>ns1.dnsowl.com</td></tr> <tr><td>Rname</td><td>hostmaster.dnsowl.com</td></tr> <tr><td>Serial number</td><td>1581953808</td></tr> <tr><td>Refresh</td><td>7200</td></tr> <tr><td>Retry</td><td>1800</td></tr> <tr><td>Expire</td><td>1209600</td></tr> <tr><td>Minimum TTL</td><td>600</td></tr> </table> | | Mname | ns1.dnsowl.com | Rname | hostmaster.dnsowl.com | Serial number | 1581953808 | Refresh | 7200 | Retry | 1800 | Expire | 1209600 | Minimum TTL | 600 |
| Mname | ns1.dnsowl.com | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rname | hostmaster.dnsowl.com | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Serial number | 1581953808 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refresh | 7200 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retry | 1800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expire | 1209600 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minimum TTL | 600 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Ilustración 1 Dominio donde se Aloja Url del Banco Scotiabank, Falso y DNS que utiliza

Certificados

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Subject DN | CN=www2.scotia.chile.j002.live |
| Issuer DN | C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=Let's Encrypt Authority X3 |
| Serial | 304198026347325112420750529719770713707604 |
| Validity | 2020-02-15 04:51:12 to 2020-05-15 04:51:12 (90 days, 0:00:00) |
| Names | www2.scotia.chile.j002.live |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Subject DN | CN=wws.scotia.chile.sa00.live |
| Issuer DN | C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=Let's Encrypt Authority X3 |
| Serial | 302908909118848870733921706304527370347094 |
| Validity | 2020-02-15 04:49:23 to 2020-05-15 04:49:23 (90 days, 0:00:00) |
| Names | wws.scotia.chile.sa00.live |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Certificado | |
| Subject DN | CN=www2.scotia.chile.j002.live |
| Issuer DN | C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=Let's Encrypt Authority X3 |
| Serial | 304198026347325112420750529719770713707604 |
| Validity | 2020-02-15 04:51:12 to 2020-05-15 04:51:12 (90 days, 0:00:00) |
| Names | www2.scotia.chile.j002.live |

Ilustración 2 Certificado Utilizado en Url del sitio Falso del Banco Scotiabank

IP

134[.]209[.]145[.]156

68[.]183[.]89[.]155

| Network information | |
|--------------------------|---|
| IP address | 134.209.145.156 |
| Reverse DNS (PTR record) | not available |
| DNS server (NS record) | ns2.digitalocean.com (173.245.59.41) ns3.digitalocean.com (198.41.222.173) ns1.digitalocean.com (173.245.58.51) |
| ASN number | <u>14061</u> |
| ASN name (ISP) | DigitalOcean, LLC |
| IP-range/subnet | <u>134.209.144.0/20</u> 134.209.144.0 - 134.209.159.255 |

IP Lookup Results for:
68.183.89.155


| IP | 68.183.89.155 | ASN No. | 14061 | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|---------|
| IP Location via DB-IP (PRODUCT: API, REAL-TIME) | | | | | |
| City | Coimbatore | State | Tamil Nadu | Country | India |
| ISP | DigitalOcean, LLC | Latitude | 11.0056 | Longitude | 76.9661 |
| Organization | DSL Extreme | Is proxy | NO | Is crawler | NO |
| Threat Level | low | | | | |

Ilustración 3 Ip de Origen donde se aloja Sitio Falso del Banco Scotiabank

Localización

Bangalore, Karnataka, India

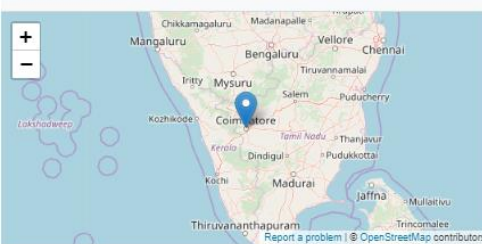
Geo information

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Location | Bengaluru, Karnataka, India (IN)  |
| Latitude and Longitude | 12.97, 77.59 |



DNSlytics © OpenStreetMap contributors

Location




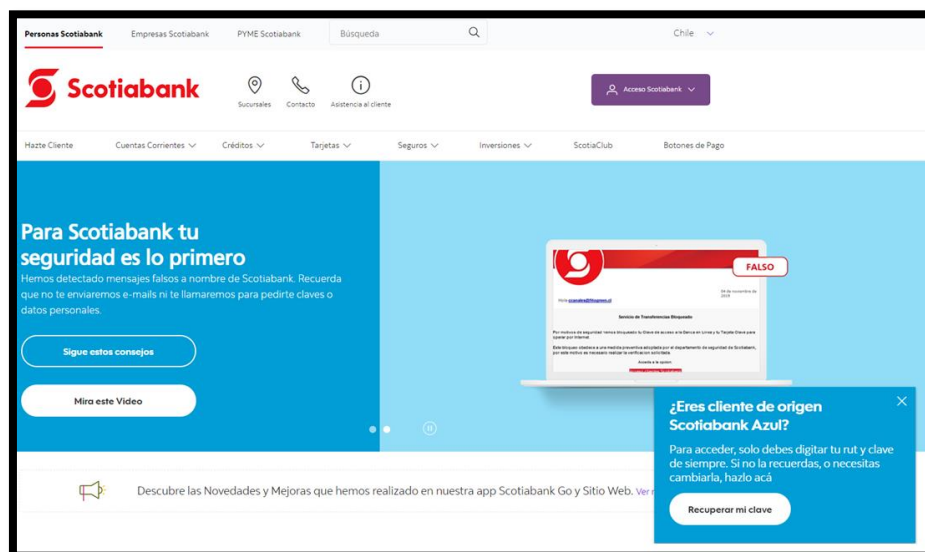
| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Country | India  |
| State / Region | Tamil Nadu |
| City | Coimbatore |
| Weather station | INXX0479 - Coimbatore |
| Coordinates | 11.0056, 76.9661 |
| Timezone | Asia/Kolkata (UTC+5.5) |
| Local time | 20:20:14 |
| Languages | en-IN, hi, bn, te, mr, ta, ur, gu, kn, ml, or, pa, a |
| Currency | Rupee (INR) |

Imagen del sitio



Personas Scotiabank | Empresas Scotiabank | PYME Scotiabank | Búsqueda

Seguros | Contacto | Asistencia al cliente

Hazte Cliente | Cuentas Corrientes | Créditos | Tarjetas | Seguros | Inversiones | Scotiabank Club | Botones de Pago

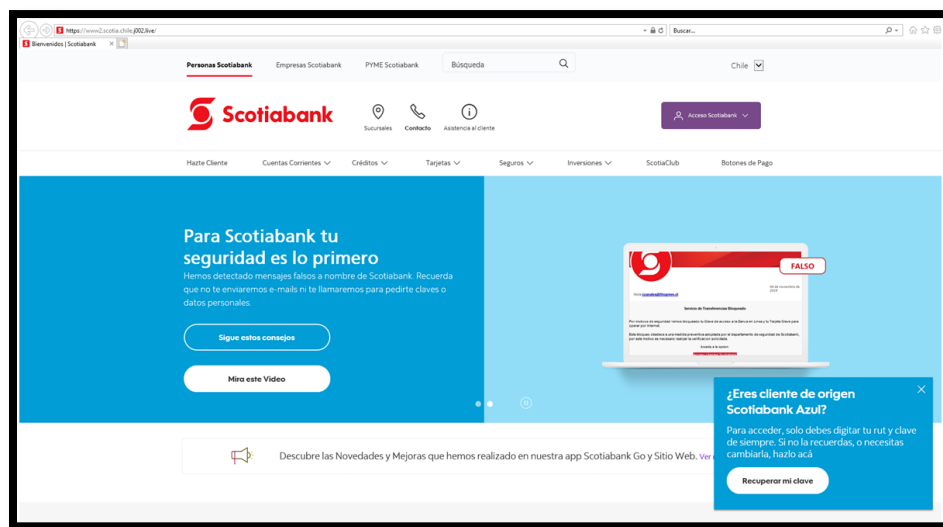
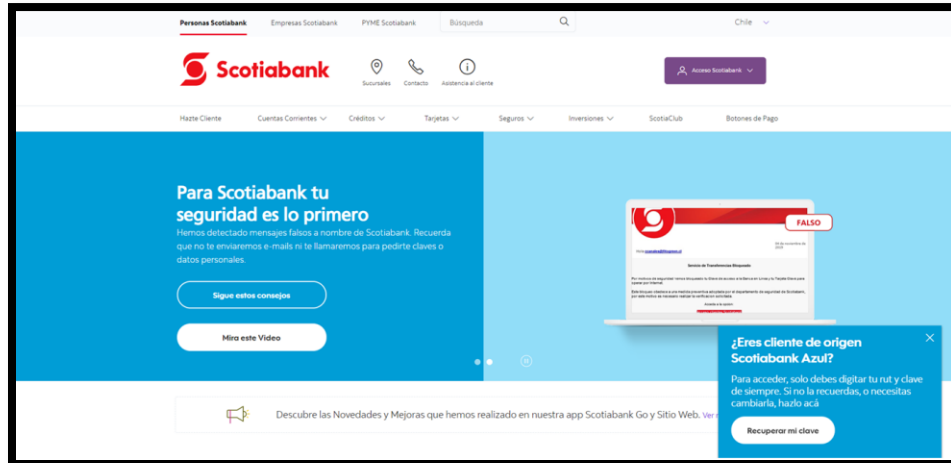
Para Scotiabank tu seguridad es lo primero
 Hemos detectado mensajes falsos a nombre de Scotiabank. Recuerda que no te enviaremos e-mails ni te llamaremos para pedirte claves o datos personales.

Sigue estos consejos

Mira este Video

¿Eres cliente de origen Scotiabank Azul?
 Para acceder, solo debes digitar tu rut y clave de siempre. Si no la recuerdas, o necesitas cambiarla, hazlo acá

Recuperar mi clave



Whois

```
Domain Name: j002.live
Registry Domain ID: b628479c3cbd4893a633451a7e028c56-DONUTS
Registrar WHOIS Server: www.namesilo.com/whois.php
Registrar URL: http://www.namesilo.com
Updated Date: 2020-02-15T04:20:47Z
Creation Date: 2020-02-15T04:10:30Z
Registry Expiry Date: 2021-02-15T04:10:30Z
Registrar: NameSilo, LLC
Registrar IANA ID: 1479
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abuse@namesilo.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.6024928198
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited
Domain Status: addPeriod https://icann.org/epp#addPeriod
Registry Registrant ID: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Organization: See PrivacyGuardian.org
Registrant Street: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant City: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant State/Province: AZ
Registrant Postal Code: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Country: US
Registrant Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Phone Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Fax: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Fax Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Email: Please query the RDDS service of the Registrar of Record identified in this output for information on how to contact the Registrant, Admin, or Tech contact of the queried domain name.
Registry Admin ID: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Organization: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Street: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin City: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin State/Province: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Postal Code: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Country: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Phone Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Fax: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Fax Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Email: Please query the RDDS service of the Registrar of Record identified in this output for information on how to contact the Registrant, Admin, or Tech contact of the queried domain name.
Registry Tech ID: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Organization: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Street: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech City: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech State/Province: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Postal Code: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Country: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Phone Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Fax: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Fax Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Email: Please query the RDDS service of the Registrar of Record identified in this output for information on how to contact the Registrant, Admin, or Tech contact of the queried domain name.
Name Server: ns1.dnsowl.com
Name Server: ns2.dnsowl.com
Name Server: ns3.dnsowl.com
DNSSEC: unsigned
```

```
Domain Name: j002.live
Registry Domain ID: B620479c3cbdd493ae33451a7e028c56-DONUTS
Registrar WHOIS Server: www.namesilo.com/whois.php
Registrar URL: http://www.namesilo.com
Updated Date: 2020-02-15T04:20:47Z
Creation Date: 2020-02-15T04:10:30Z
Registry Expiry Date: 2021-02-15T04:10:30Z
Registrar: Namesilo, LLC
Registrar IANA ID: 1479
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abuse@namesilo.com
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1404428199
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited
Domain Status: addPeriod https://icann.org/epp#addPeriod
Registry Registrant ID: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Organization: See PrivacyGuardian.org
Registrant Street: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant City: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant State/Province: AZ
Registrant Postal Code: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Country: US
Registrant Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Phone Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Fax: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Fax Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registrant Email: Please query the RDDS service of the Registrar of Record identified in this output for information on how to contact the Registrant, Admin, or Tech contact of the queried domain name.
Registry Admin ID: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Organization: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Street: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin City: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin State/Province: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Postal Code: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Country: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Phone Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Fax: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Admin Fax Ext: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Tech Email: Please query the RDDS service of the Registrar of Record identified in this output for information on how to contact the Registrant, Admin, or Tech contact of the queried domain name.
Name Server: ns1.dnsowl.com
Name Server: ns2.dnsowl.com
Name Server: ns3.dnsowl.com
DNSSEC: unsigned
```

Recomendaciones

- Evitar acceder al sitio anteriormente indicado e informar a los usuarios sobre su existencia, para evitar que se conviertan en víctimas del fraude.
- Ser precavidos frente a este tipo de páginas fraudulentas.
- Bloquear en los proxy o sistemas de control de contenido hacia la URL maliciosa.
- Evaluar el bloqueo preventivo de los indicadores de compromisos.
- Mantener actualizadas todas las plataformas de tecnologías y de detección de amenazas.
- Revisar los controles de seguridad de los AntiSpam y SandBoxing.