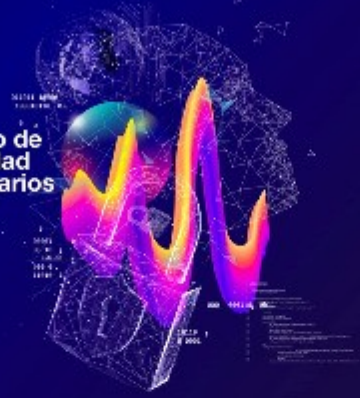




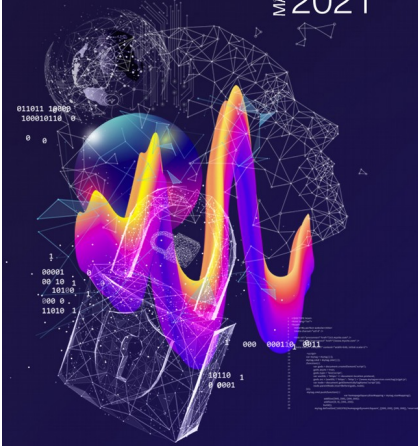
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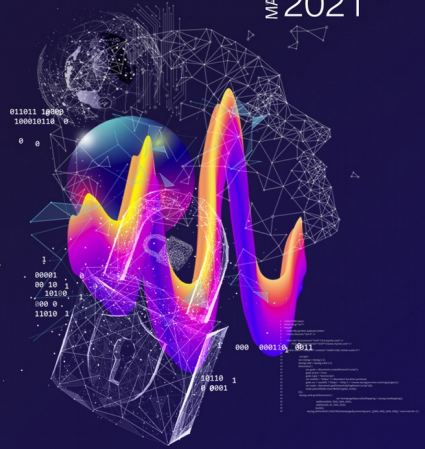


Usando un HONEY-POT (Opensource): T-POT

Miguel Kurte Araya

- Tabla de contenido
- ¿Qué es un HoneyPot?
- Tipos de HoneyPot
- Instalación de T-Pot
- Usando T-Pot



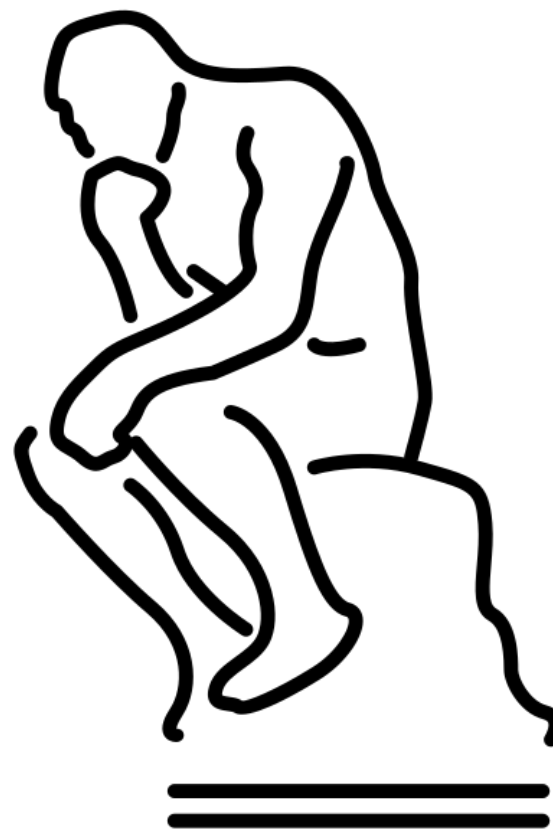


¿Qué es un Honeypot?

Sistema diseñado como señuelo o trampa contra posibles atacantes, que simula ser un servicio válido con el objetivo de analizar el ataque.

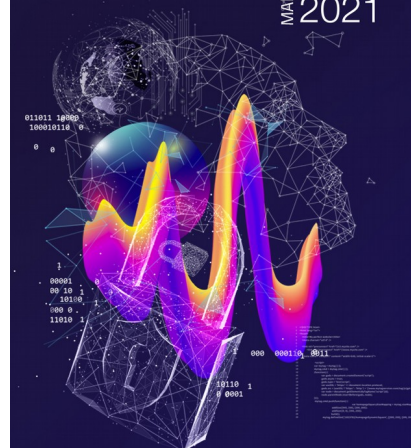


¿Qué obtenemos con esto?



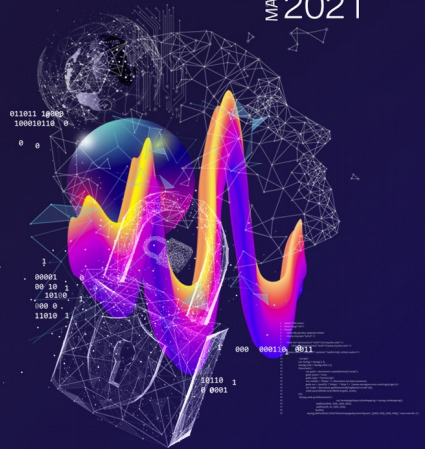
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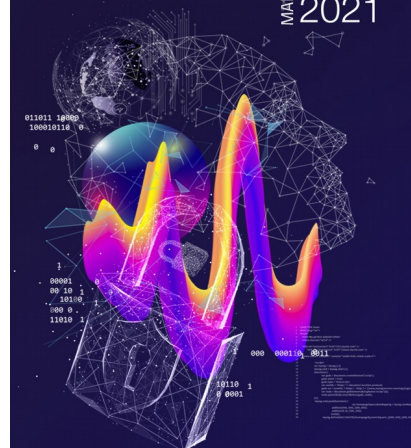
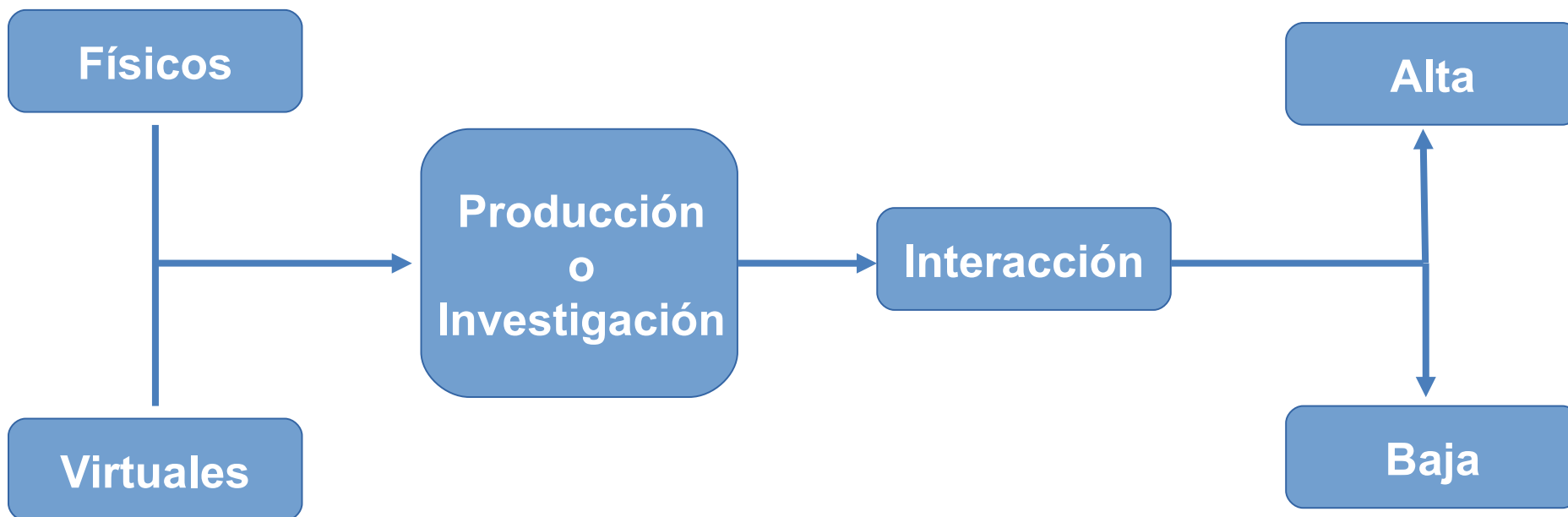


Como el Honeypot se encuentra diseñado para ser "vulnerable" el atacante intentará obtener acceso, intento que será registrado por las diferentes herramientas que cuenta el sistema.

Con esa información podemos bloquear la IP del atacante para evitar un daño mayor, recopilar información para realizar análisis forense o bien tomar alguna acción legal, obtener información de métodos de ataque.

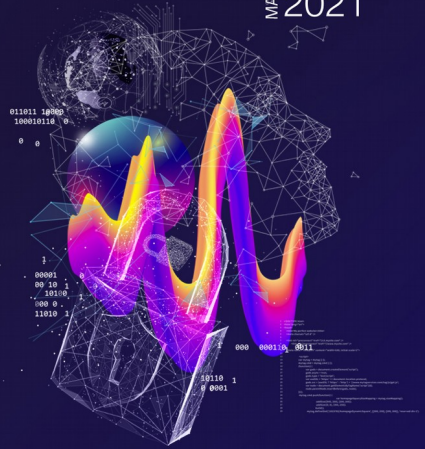


Tipos de HoneyPot

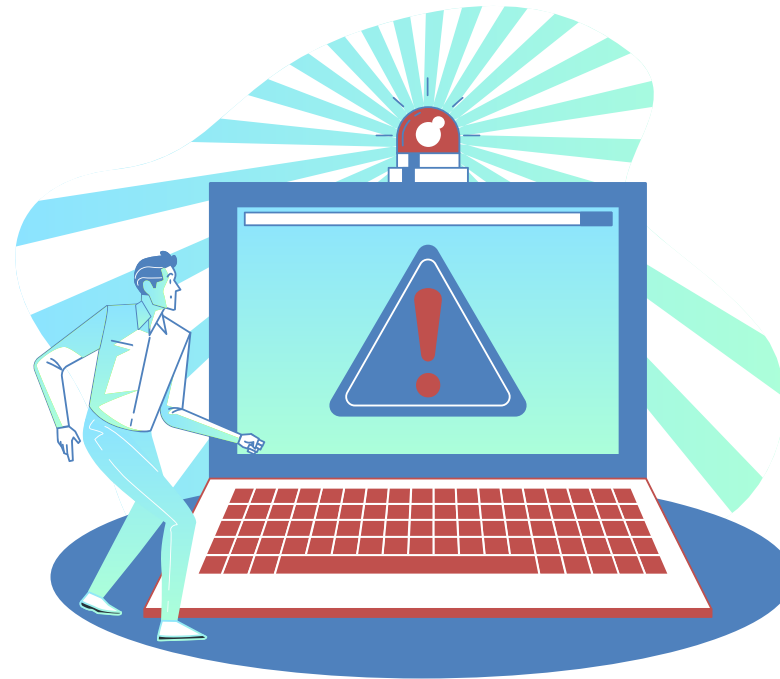


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¿Existen riesgos?



- Se recomienda implementar en red totalmente aislada
- Nunca descuidar su función y dejar de monitorearla

T-Pot, ¿qué es?

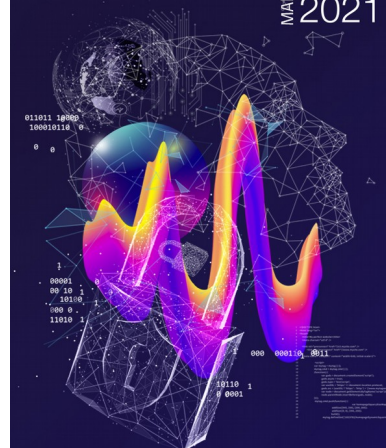
<https://github.com/telekom-security/tpotce>

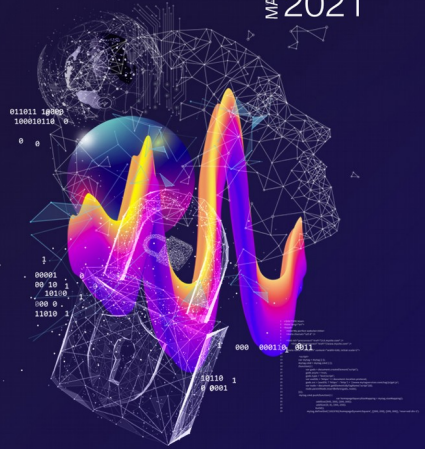
<https://www.csirt.gob.cl/estadisticas/la-implementacion-del-mes-no-2/>



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Instalación

Requerimientos Mínimos

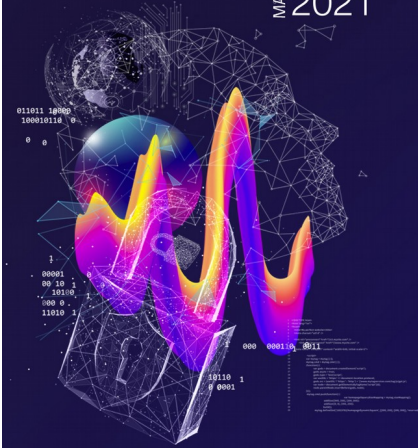
- ✓ 8 GB RAM / 4 CPU
- ✓ 128 GB SSD
- ✓ Network via DHCP
- ✓ Conexión a internet (sin proxy)



Tips

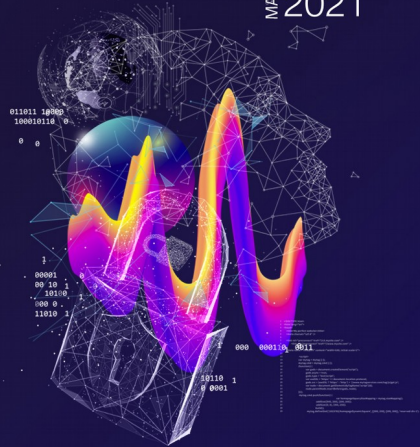
Para una máquina virtual la interfaz de red debe estar configurada en modo promiscuo

Para una instalación en un host físico es posible que no se detecte algún hardware como las tarjetas de red, por lo que se deberán cargar de forma manual, esto debido a que se han realizado pruebas limitadas en la platadorma Intel NUC



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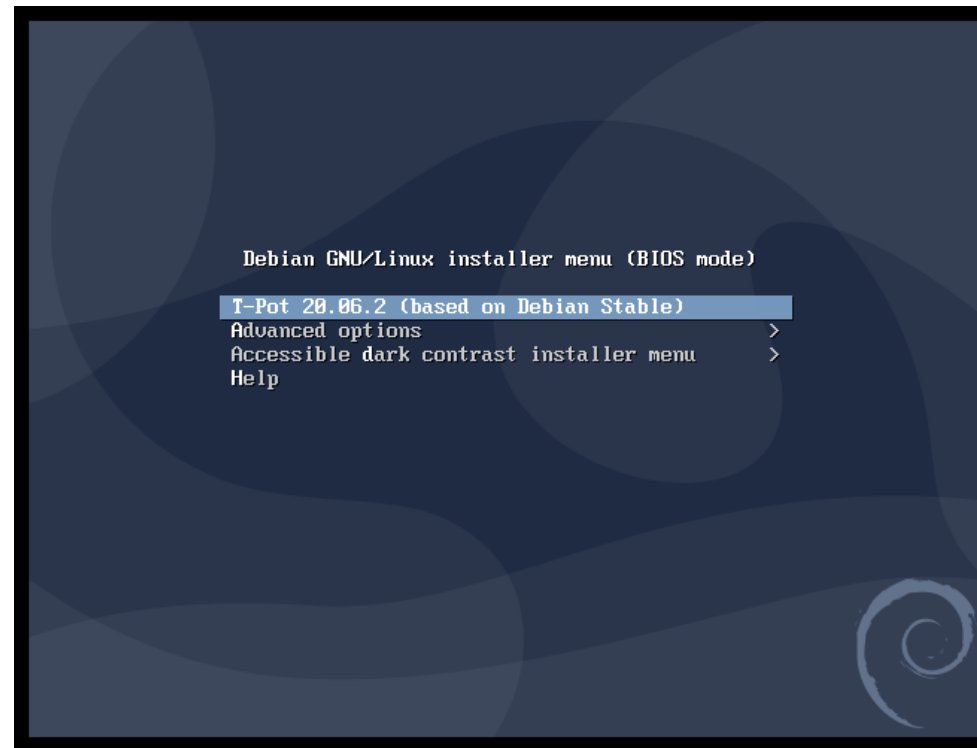
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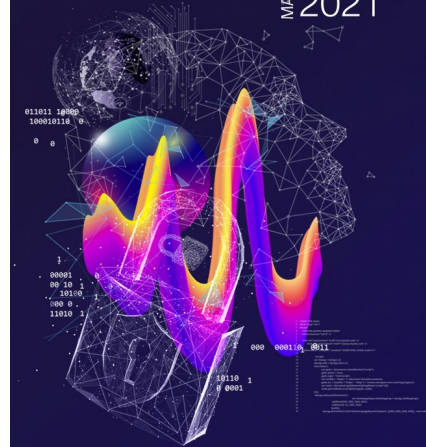
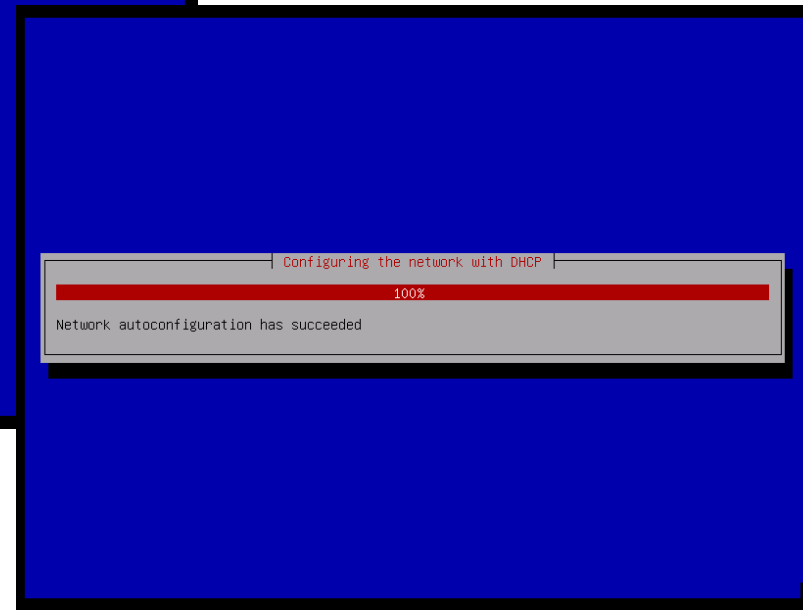
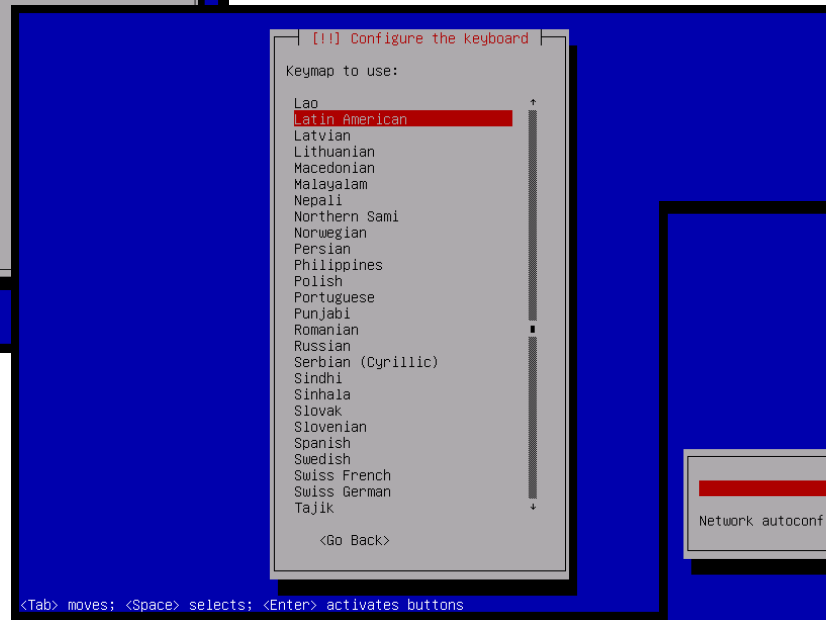
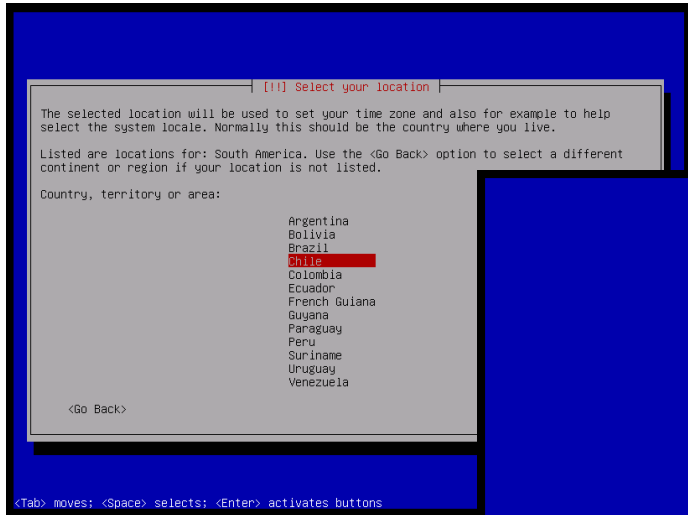
Descargar ISO desde <https://github.com/telekom-security/tpotce/releases>

O bien crearla siguiendo los pasos indicados en el manual disponible en el sitio web del CSIRT

Para una máquina virtual como el ejemplo a continuación, se deberá montar el ISO y luego encender la máquina.

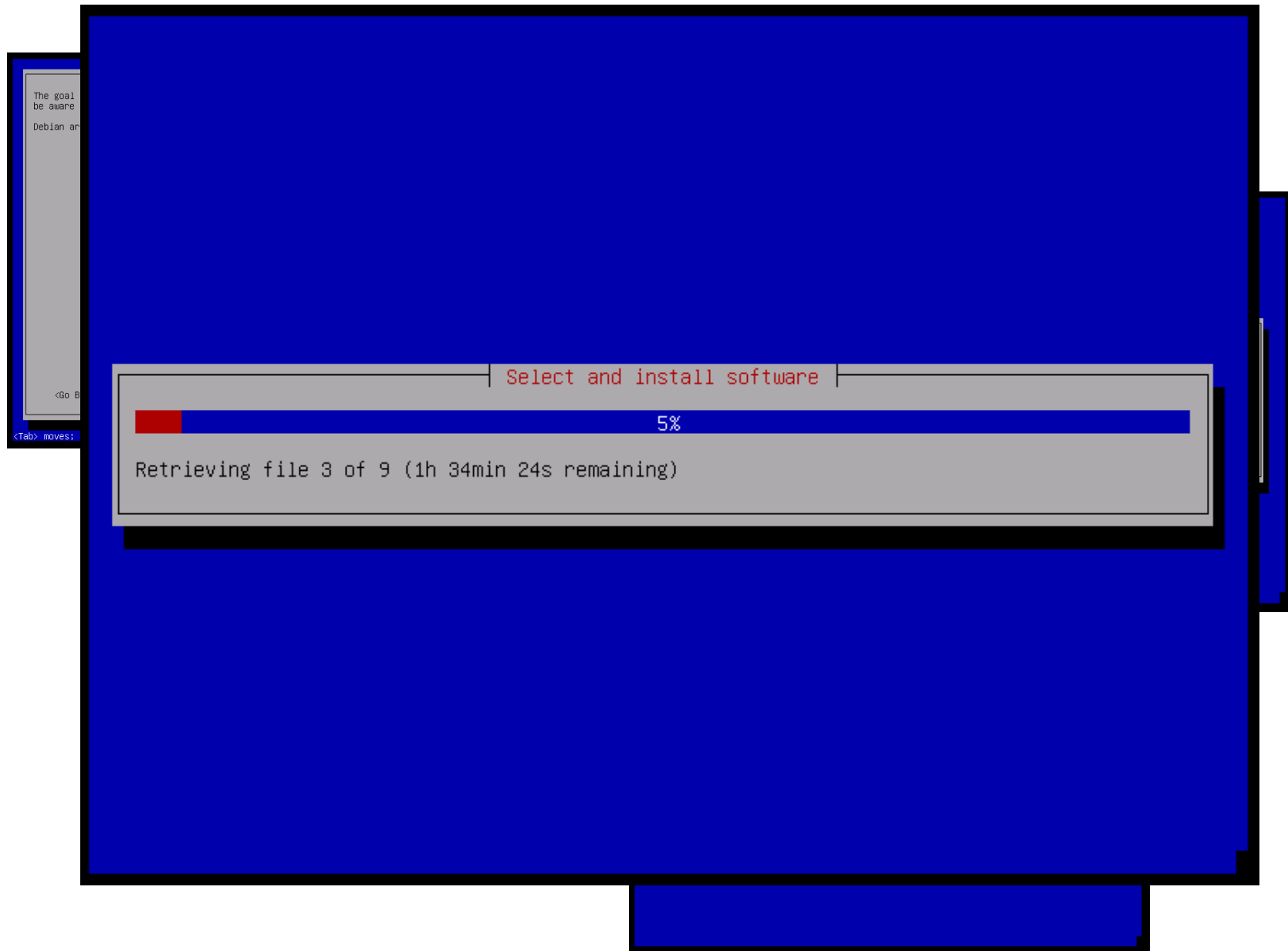
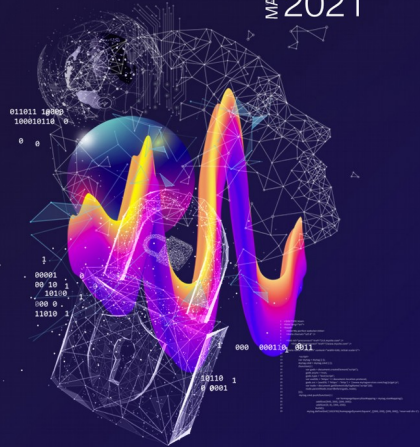


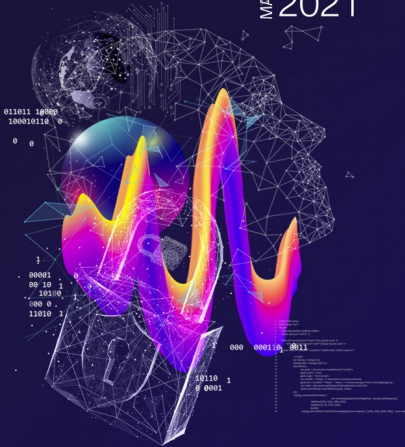
Luego, como la mayoría de las instalaciones de Debian, se debe seleccionar la Ubicación, el tipo de teclado y luego pasará a la configuración de la red, en este caso se realiza de forma automática gracias al DHCP.



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```
GNU GRUB version 2.02+dfsg1-20+deb10u4

*Debian GNU/Linux
Advanced options for Debian GNU/Linux

Use the ↑ and ↓ keys to select
Press enter to boot the selected
before booting or `c' for a command

Reading package lists... Done
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
curl is already the newest version (7.64.0-4+deb10u2).
sudo is already the newest version (1.8.27-1+deb10u3).
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  wget
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 902 kB of archives.
After this operation, 3,335 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bust [902 kB]
Fetched 902 kB in 2s (554 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package wget.
(Reading database ... 27000 files and 4 directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../wget_1.20.1-1.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking wget (1.20.1-1.1) ...
Setting up wget (1.20.1-1.1) ...

### Installing apt-fast
Hit:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bust InRelease
Hit:2 http://security.debian.org/debian-security InRelease
Hit:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bust InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libaria2-0 libc-ares2
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  aria2 libaria2-0 libc-ares2
0 upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 1,539 kB of archives.
After this operation, 6,098 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security InRelease [86.1 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bust InRelease [109 kB]
63% [2 libaria2-0 1,002 kB/1,091 kB 92%
```

T-Pot-Installer

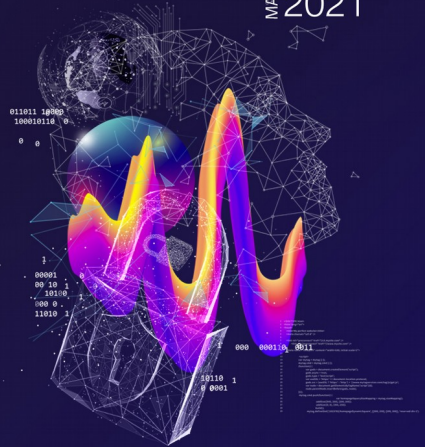
[Availability check]

Now checking: <https://listbot.sicherheitstacho.eu>

80%

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T-Pot-Installer

[Choose Your T-Pot Edition]

Required: 8GB RAM, 128GB SSD
Recommended: 8GB RAM, 256GB SSD

STANDARD	Honeypots, ELK, NSM & Tools
SENSOR	Just Honeypots, EWS Poster & NSM
INDUSTRIAL	Conpot, RDPY, Vnclospot, ELK, NSM & Tools
COLLECTOR	Heralding, ELK, NSM & Tools
NEXTGEN	NextGen (Glutton, HoneyPy)
MEDICAL	Dicompot, Medpot, ELK, NSM & Tools

< OK >

Standard

- Honeypots: adbhoney, ciscoasa, citrixhoneypot, conpot, cowrie, dicompot, dionaea, elasticpot, heralding, honeysap, honeytrap, mailoney, medpot, rdp, snare & tanner
- Tools: cockpit, cyberchef, ELK, fatt, elasticsearch head, ewsposter, nginx / heimdall, spiderfoot, p0f & suricata

Sensor

- Honeypots: adbhoney, ciscoasa, citrixhoneypot, conpot, cowrie, dicompot, dionaea, elasticpot, heralding, honeyp, honeysap, honeytrap, mailoney, medpot, rdp, snare & tanner
- Tools: cockpit, ewsposter, fatt, p0f & suricata
- Since there is no ELK stack provided the Sensor Installation only requires 4 GB of RAM.

Industrial

- Honeypots: conpot, cowrie, dicompot, heralding, honeysap, honeytrap, medpot & rdp
- Tools: cockpit, cyberchef, ELK, fatt, elasticsearch head, ewsposter, nginx / heimdall, spiderfoot, p0f & suricata

Collector

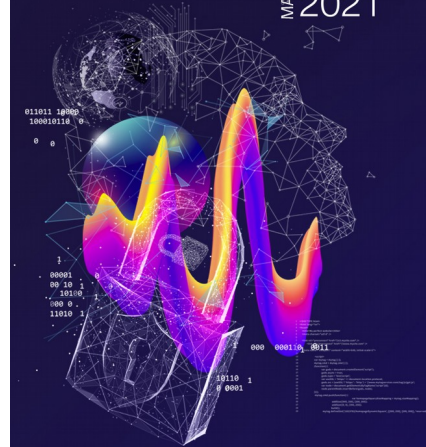
- Honeypots: heralding & honeytrap
- Tools: cockpit, cyberchef, fatt, ELK, elasticsearch head, ewsposter, nginx / heimdall, spiderfoot, p0f & suricata

NextGen

- Honeypots: adbhoney, ciscoasa, citrixhoneypot, conpot, cowrie, dicompot, dionaea, glutton, heralding, honeyp, honeysap, iphoney, mailoney, medpot, rdp, snare & tanner
- Tools: cockpit, cyberchef, ELK, fatt, elasticsearch head, ewsposter, nginx / heimdall, spiderfoot, p0f & suricata

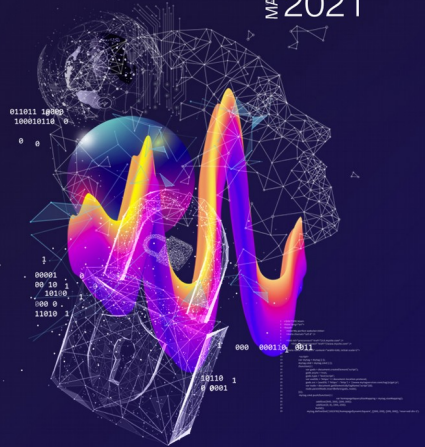
Medical

- Honeypots: dicompot & medpot
- Tools: cockpit, cyberchef, ELK, fatt, elasticsearch head, ewsposter, nginx / heimdall, spiderfoot, p0f & suricata



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Cockpit for a lightweight, webui for docker, os, real-time performance monitoring and web terminal.

Cyberchef a web app for encryption, encoding, compression and data analysis.

ELK stack to beautifully visualize all the events captured by T-Pot.

Elasticsearch Head a web front end for browsing and interacting with an Elastic Search cluster.

Fatt a pyshark based script for extracting network metadata and fingerprints from pcap files and live network traffic.

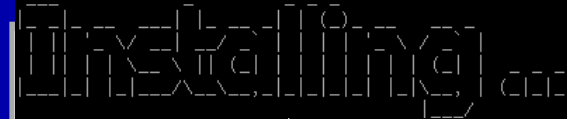
Spiderfoot a open source intelligence automation tool.

Suricata a Network Security Monitoring engine.



T-Pot-Installer

T-Pot-Installer



```
09/23 18:46:30 [NOTICE] Download complete: /var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libalgorithm-merge-perl_0.08-3_all.deb
### Getting update information
[DL:574KiB] [#5705e5 18MiB/51MiB(36%)] [#f51b71 3.0MiB/4.7MiB(64%)] [#a5231b 16KiB/25KiB(63%)] [#07d62a 16KiB/567KiB(2%)] [#2dd842 0B/144KiB(0%)]
Hit:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease
Hit:2 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease
Hit:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease
Reading package lists...

09/23 18:46:34 [NOTICE] Verification finished successfully. file=/var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libhavege1.9.1-7_amd64.deb
### Upgrading packages.
info: Trying to set 'docl'
info: Loading answer for 'docl'
info: Trying to set 'deb'
info: Loading answer for 'deb'
[apt-fast 18:41:54]
[apt-fast 18:41:54] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead

09/23 18:46:34 [NOTICE] Download complete: /var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libblas3_3.8.0-2_amd64.deb
[DL:570KiB] [#5705e5 19MiB/51MiB(38%)] [#f51b71 3.5MiB/4.7MiB(73%)] [#07d62a 112KiB/567KiB(19%)] [#2dd842 2 112KiB/144KiB(77%)] [#e5f1e2 0B/244KiB(0%)]
[apt-fast 18:41:54] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead

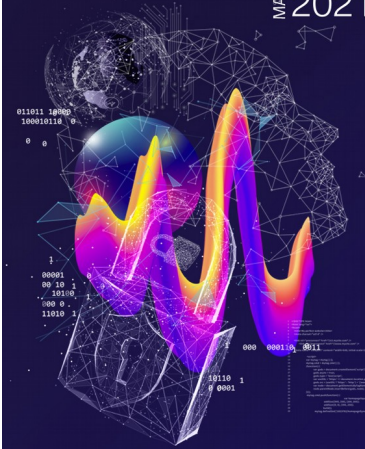
09/23 18:46:34 [NOTICE] Download complete: /var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libblas3_3.8.0-2_amd64.deb
[DL:559KiB] [#5705e5 20MiB/51MiB(39%)] [#f51b71 3.5MiB/4.7MiB(75%)] [#07d62a 144KiB/567KiB(25%)] [#e5f1e2 2 16KiB/244KiB(6%)] [#fe7698 32KiB/116KiB(27%)]
[apt-fast 18:41:54] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead

09/23 18:46:36 [NOTICE] Verification finished successfully. file=/var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libvolume-key1_0.3.12-2+b1_amd64.deb
### Installing T-Pot dependencies
[DL:565KiB] [#5705e5 20MiB/51MiB(40%)] [#f51b71 3.6MiB/4.7MiB(76%)] [#07d62a 160KiB/567KiB(28%)] [#e5f1e2 2 32KiB/244KiB(13%)] [#77ae05 0B/18KiB(0%)]
[apt-fast 18:41:56] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead

09/23 18:46:36 [NOTICE] Verification finished successfully. file=/var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libblockdev-crypto2_2.20-7+deb10u1_amd64.deb
[DL:565KiB] [#5705e5 20MiB/51MiB(40%)] [#f51b71 3.6MiB/4.7MiB(76%)] [#07d62a 160KiB/567KiB(28%)] [#e5f1e2 2 32KiB/244KiB(13%)] [#77ae05 0B/18KiB(0%)]
[apt-fast 18:41:56] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead

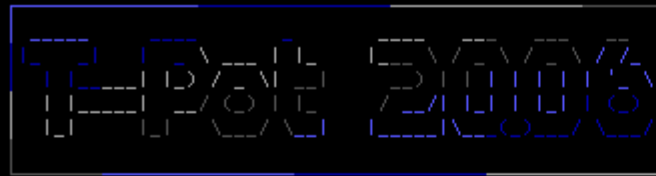
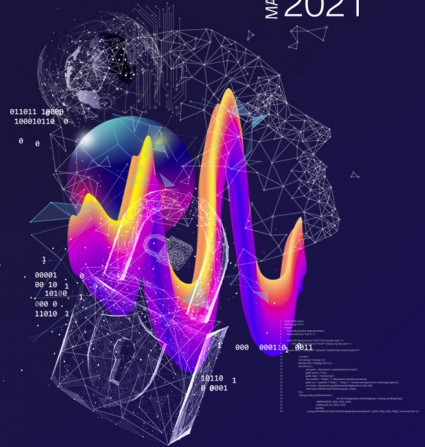
09/23 18:46:36 [NOTICE] Verification finished successfully. file=/var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libblockdev-crypto2_2.20-7+deb10u1_amd64.deb
[DL:565KiB] [#5705e5 20MiB/51MiB(40%)] [#f51b71 3.6MiB/4.7MiB(76%)] [#07d62a 160KiB/567KiB(28%)] [#e5f1e2 2 32KiB/244KiB(13%)] [#77ae05 0B/18KiB(0%)]
[apt-fast 18:41:56] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead

09/23 18:46:36 [NOTICE] Verification finished successfully. file=/var/cache/apt/apt-fast/libblockdev-crypto2_2.20-7+deb10u1_amd64.deb
[DL:565KiB] [#5705e5 20MiB/51MiB(40%)] [#f51b71 3.6MiB/4.7MiB(76%)] [#07d62a 160KiB/567KiB(28%)] [#e5f1e2 2 32KiB/244KiB(13%)] [#77ae05 0B/18KiB(0%)]
[apt-fast 18:41:56] Working
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree
Reading state information
Calculating upgrade...
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
W: --force-yes is deprecated, use apt-mark instead
```



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```
----- [ continentalsidecar ] [ Fri Sep 24 2021 ] [ 16:04:37 ]  
| IP: 192.168.3.25 (186.107.184.133)  
| SSH: ssh -l tsec -p 64295 192.168.3.25  
| WEB: https://192.168.3.25:64297  
| ADMIN: https://192.168.3.25:64294  
-----  
  
continentalsidecar login: _
```

Demostración

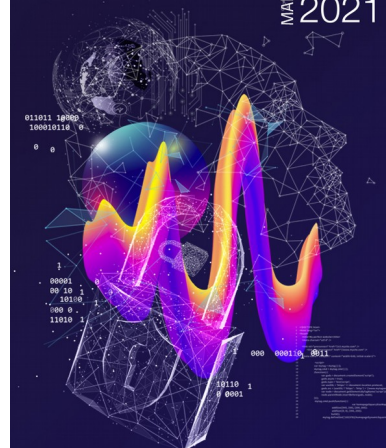
<https://181.212.41.75:64297/>

<https://181.212.41.75:64294/>



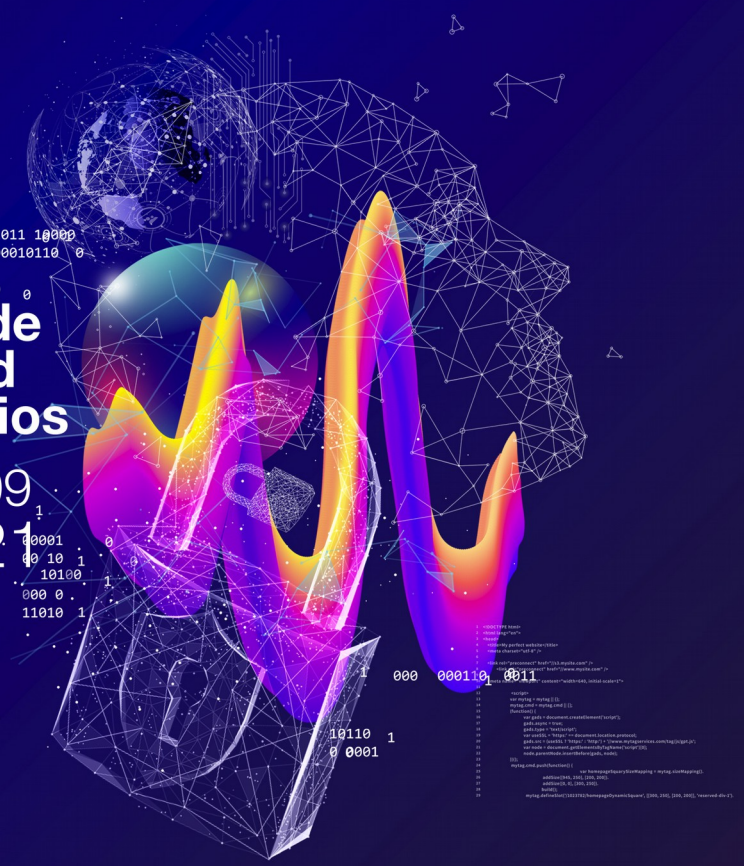
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